

## [Ransomware Scams](#)

**Ransomware** is a piece of malicious software that can encrypt and lock your online device.

Criminals can distribute Ransomware via [fake emails and text messages](#) ✉️, hoping that the person receiving the message will open a web link or attachment in the message and download the malicious software to their device.

When your device is locked by Ransomware there is a ransom message displayed asking you to make a payment in order to recover access to your device, but there is no guarantee that you will regain access.

**Create regular backups** of your most important files (such as photographs and documents) to a secure and separate location to help keep your data safe. If you choose to backup your data to a USB memory stick or external hard drive, **ensure the device is disconnected** after the backup has finished to reduce the risk of malicious software spreading to your copy.

If you receive a phone call 📞 offering to clean up your computer, this is a common scam. Hang up the call immediately, **do not give the caller your personal information** 🚫

Always be aware when receiving messages out of the blue. **Do not click on web links or attachments** in messages, or use any contact details contained within them. Verify using your own trusted method 📌

For further advice on Ransomware and creating backups of your data, see the [National Cyber Security Centre \(NCSC\)](#) UK government website.

Thank you for reading.

From your Cyber CSO

Gwent Police Cyber Crime Team